# Background Data: Desert Center Airport and Environs

## INTRODUCTION

Desert Center is situated in a remote area of eastern Riverside County, literally—as the same suggests—in the center of the desert. The nearest cities—Indio to the west and Blythe to the east—are both more than 50 miles away via Interstate 10. The area's population is mostly clustered near the freeway interchange and nearby at the Lake Tamarisk retirement community and golf course.

Desert Center Airport was originally constructed early in World War II as one of numerous training facilities that were part of the Army's California-Arizona Maneuver Area. Known then as Desert Center Army Air Field, it had two runways capable of accommodating B-24 aircraft, an aircraft parking area, and more than 40 buildings. Today, the airport is owned by Riverside County and operated primarily for emergency access to the local community. One runway and a small aircraft parking apron remain, but there are no services and no aircraft are based there.

Data regarding the airport's facilities and usage are summarized in the tables and maps on the following pages (Exhibits DC-1 through DC-4).

Surrounding land uses consist of desert and some agricultural areas. The nearest populated areas are more than 3 miles distant. There are no existing land use compatibility conflicts and none are anticipated. An assessment of local land use conditions and plans is presented in Exhibits DC–5 and DC–6.

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- ➤ Airport Ownership: County of Riverside
- ➤ Year Opened: 1942; County-owned since 1947
- ➤ Property Size
  - > Fee title: 1,129 acres
  - > Avigation easements: None
- ➤ Airport Classification: General Aviation
- ➤ Airport Elevation: 559 feet MSL

## AIRPORT PLANNING DOCUMENTS

- ➤ Airport Master Plan
  - → None
- ➤ Airport Layout Plan Drawing
  - > Last updated June 1992

#### **RUNWAY/TAXIWAY DESIGN**

#### Runway 5-23

- ➤ Critical Aircraft: Single engine, piston
- ➤ Airport Reference Code: B-II
- ➤ Dimensions: 4,200 ft. long, 50 ft. wide
- ➤ Pavement Strength (main landing gear configuration)
  - > 45,000 lbs (single wheel)
  - > 80,000 lbs (dual wheel)
  - > 140,000 lbs (dual-tandem wheel)
- ➤ Average Gradient: 0.9% (rising to west)
- ➤ Runway Lighting
  - > None
- ➤ Primary Taxiways: No parallel taxiway; only a connecting taxiway between apron and Rwy 5 approach end

#### TRAFFIC PATTERNS AND APPROACH PROCEDURES

- ➤ Airplane Traffic Patterns
  - > Runways 5 & 23: Left traffic
  - > Pattern Altitude: 1,000 feet AGL
- ➤ Instrument Approach and Departure Procedures
  - None
- ➤ Visual Approach Aids
  - None
- ➤ Operational Restrictions / Noise Abatement Procedures
  - > Daytime operations only

#### **APPROACH PROTECTION**

- ➤ Runway Protection Zones (RPZ)
  - Runway 5: 1,000 ft. long; all on airport property
  - > Runway 23: 1,000 ft. long; all on airport property
- ➤ Approach Obstacles
  - > None

#### **BUILDING AREA**

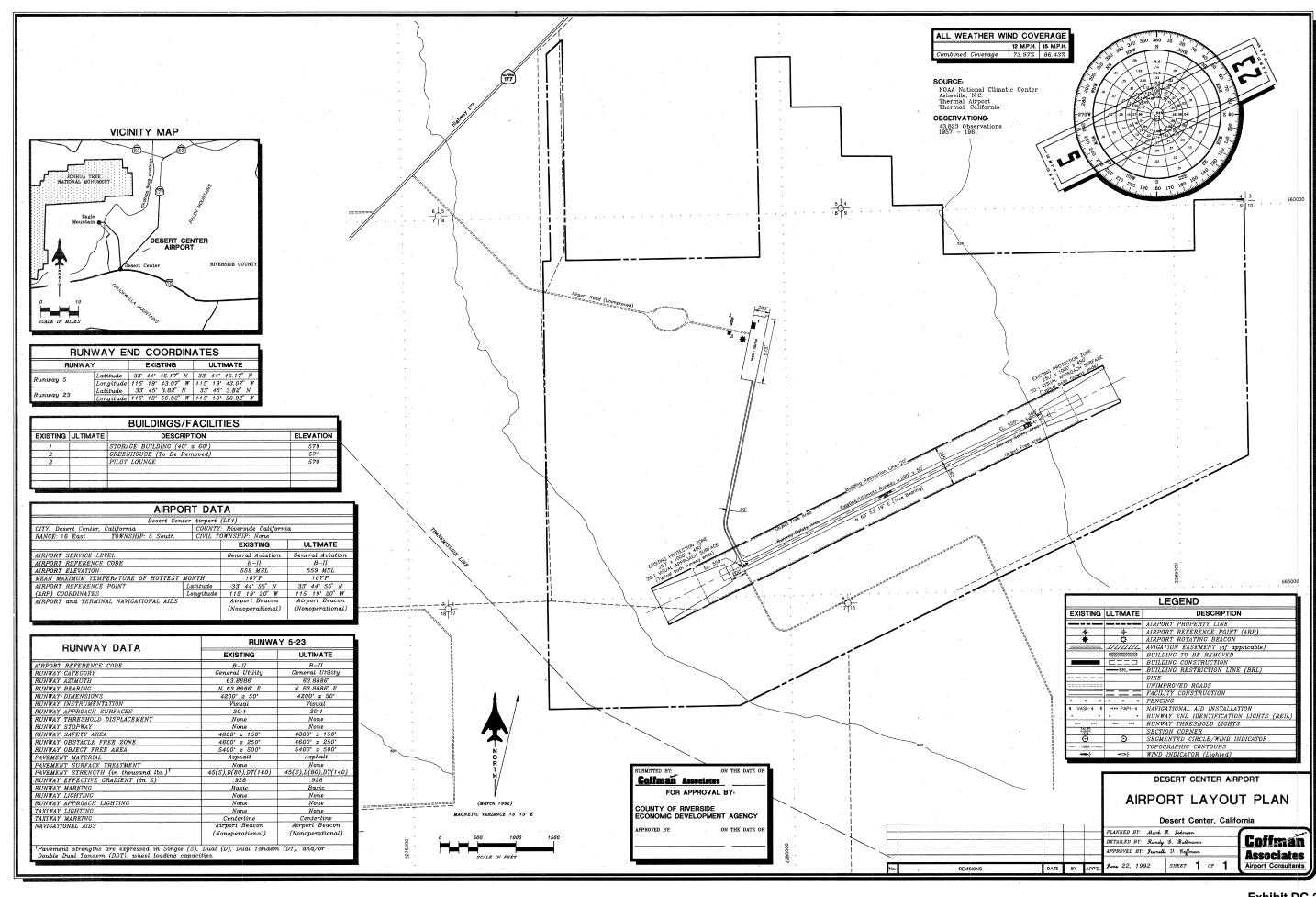
- ➤ Location: Southwest corner of airport property
- ➤ Aircraft Parking Capacity
  - Hangar spaces: 0
  - Tiedowns: 3
- ➤ Other Major Facilities
  - None
- ➤ Services
  - > None; airport unattended

#### **PLANNED FACILITY IMPROVEMENTS**

- ➤ Airfield and Building Area
  - > None
- ➤ Property
  - → None

Exhibit DC-1

# **Airport Features Summary**



		BACKGROUND I	DATA: DESERT CENTER AIRPORT	AND ENVIRONS	CHAPTER E
BASED AIRCRAFT			TIME OF DAY DISTRIBUTION	b	
	Current a	Future <sup>b</sup>		Current	Future
	2002 data	2025 forecast	All Aircraft		
Aircraft Type			Day	80%	no
Single-Engine	0	5	Evening	20%	change
Twin-Engine Piston	0	0	Night	0%	
Turboprop	0	0	-		
Turbojet	0	0	RUNWAY USE DISTRIBUTION	l <sup>b</sup>	
Helicopters	0	0		Current	Future
Total	0	5	All Airplanes		
			Takeoffs & Landings		
AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS			Runway 5	60%	no
	Current a	Future <sup>b</sup>	Runway 23	40%	change
	2002 data	2025 forecast			
Total	2002 data	2020 10100001	FLIGHT TRACK USAGE		
Annual	150 <sup>c</sup>	2,300	Current & Future		
Average Day	<1	6	▶ Approaches, Both Runways	;	
			Mostly left-hand pattern,		, depending
Distribution by Aircraft Type			upon direction of arrival	J	, , ,
Single-Engine	95%		<ul> <li>Departures, Both Runways</li> </ul>		
Twin-Engine Piston	5%	no	Mostly straight-out, some	left-hand patter	n. depending
Twin-Engine, Turboprop	0%	change	upon direction of travel	patto	,
Business let	09/		apa a oonon or navor		

## Notes

**Business Jet** 

Distribution by Type of Operation

(incl. touch-and-goes)

Helicopter

Local

Itinerant

- <sup>a</sup> Source: Airport management records and estimates
- <sup>b</sup> Source: Estimated/projected for compatibility planning purposes

0%

0%

50%

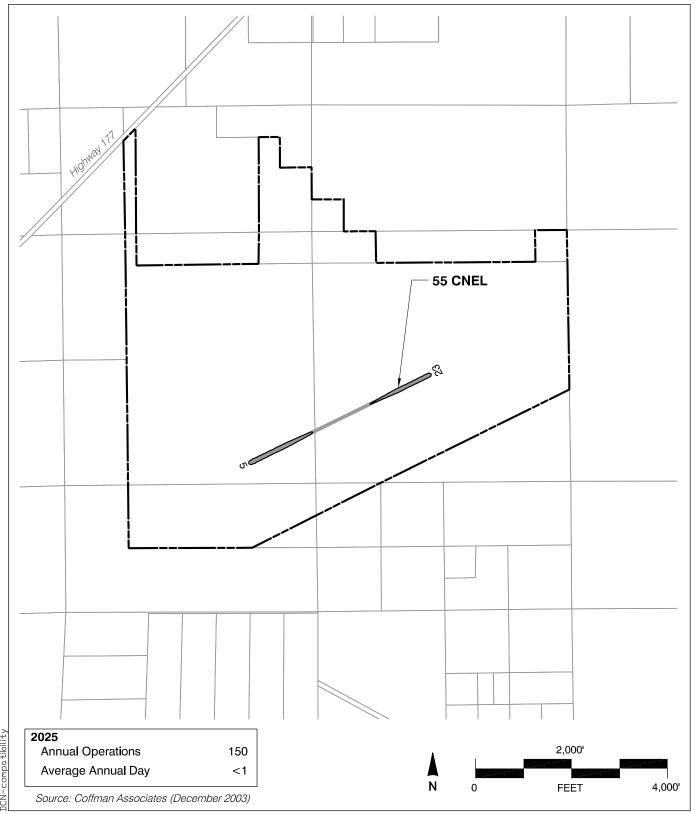
<sup>c</sup> Source: California Division of Aeronautics aircraft operations counter program

no

change

Exhibit DC-3

# **Airport Activity Data Summary**



**Exhibit DC-4** 

# **Future Noise Impacts**

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#### **AIRPORT SITE**

- ➤ Location
  - > Eastern Riverside County
  - > 55 miles east of Indio; 50 miles west of Blythe
  - > 4 miles northeast of community of Desert Center
- ➤ Nearby Terrain
  - Airport in flat desert lands of Chuckwalla Valley, elevation 559 feet MSL
  - Coxcomb Mtns to north, Eagle Mtns to west, Chuckwalla Mtns to south, Palen Mtns to east all 7+ miles distant with peak elevations 3,000 to 4,000 feet

#### **AIRPORT ENVIRONS LAND USE JURISDICTIONS**

- ➤ County of Riverside
  - Located entirely within unincorporated Riverside County

#### STATUS OF COMMUNITY PLANS

- ➤ Riverside Countv
  - General Plan, a portion of Riverside County Integrated Project, adopted by Board of Supervisors Oct. 2003

#### **EXISTING AIRPORT AREA LAND USES**

- ➤ General Character
  - > Primarily uninhabited desert; some agriculture
- ➤ Runway Approaches
  - Southwest (Runway 5): Desert; agriculture; Lake Tamarisk retirement community, 3 miles from runway
  - > Northeast (Runway 23): Desert
- ➤ Traffic Patterns
  - > Desert; Highway 177, 1.5 miles northwest

#### PLANNED AIRPORT AREA LAND USES

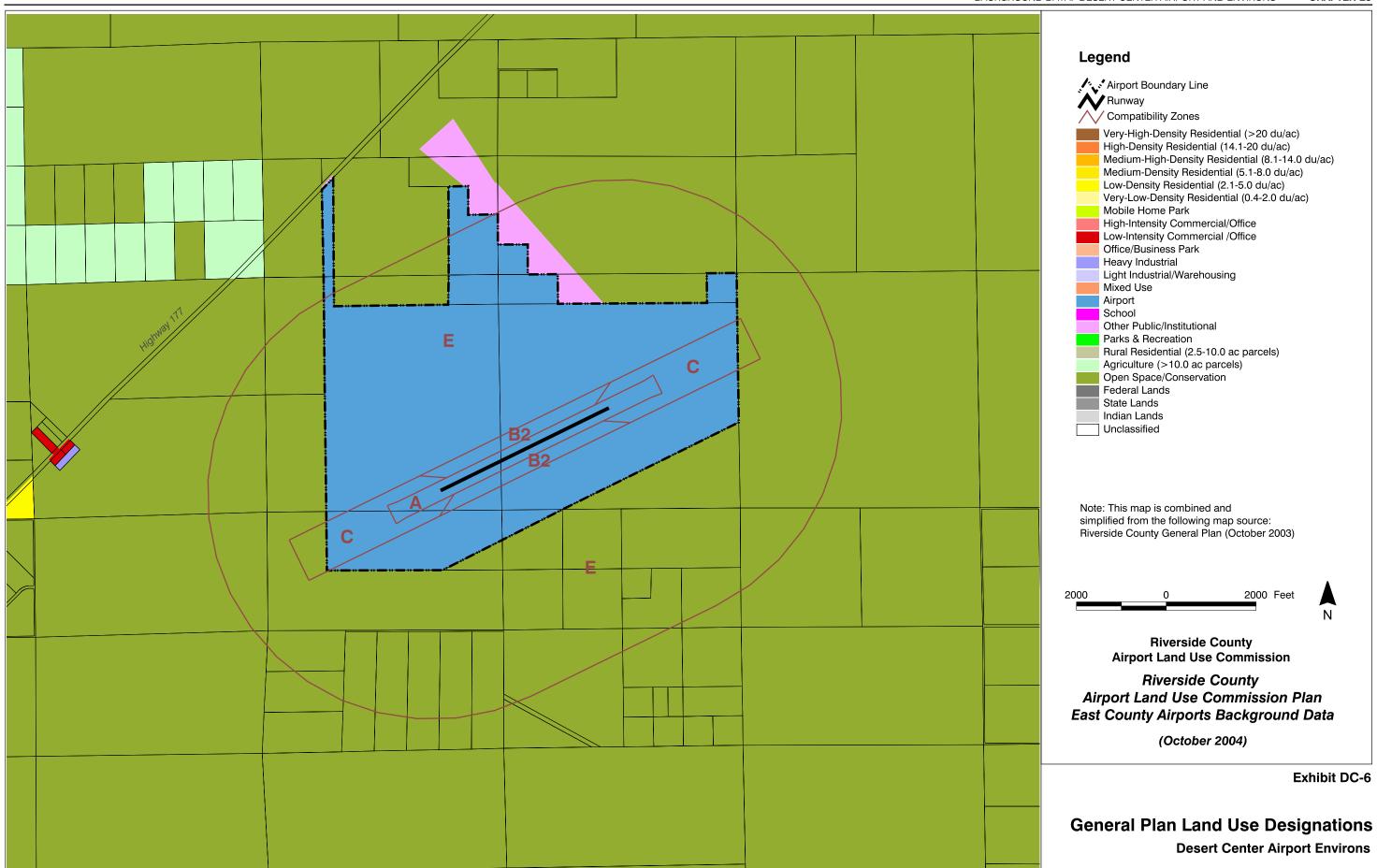
- ➤ Riverside County
  - Open space rural lands (1 dwelling unit per 20 acres) entirely surrounding airport

### **ESTABLISHED AIRPORT COMPATIBILITY MEASURES**

- ➤ Riverside County General Plan
  - Prohibit new residential uses, except single-family dwellings on legal residential lots of record, within airports' 60 dB CNEL contour as defined by ALUC (Policy N 7.4)
  - Safety compatibility zones and criteria from previous compatibility plan incorporated into General Plan
  - Review all proposed projects and require consistency with any applicable compatibility plan (LU 14.2)
  - Submit proposed actions and projects to ALUC as required by state law (Policy LU 1.9); other actions may be submitted on voluntary and advisory basis (LU 14.8)

Exhibit DC-5

# **Airport Environs Information**



## **COUNTY OF RIVERSIDE:**

## GENERAL PLAN (2003) AND DESERT CENTER AREA PLAN

#### Residential Land Use

- ➤ Compatibility Zones A D
  - > No inconsistencies noted

#### **Other Policies**

- ➤ General Plan
  - > Acknowledgement of ALUC policies
  - Established ALUC 60 dB CNEL noise contour policy for new residential development
- ➤ Zoning Codes
  - > No height limit zoning established

#### Non-Residential Land Use

- ➤ Compatibility Zones A D
  - > No inconsistencies noted

Exhibit DC-7

# **General Plan Consistency Review (Preliminary)**

**Desert Center Airport Environs**